

Modelling of bubble size distribution and mass transfer in steady and unsteady gas-liquid flows

Nuno M. Reis

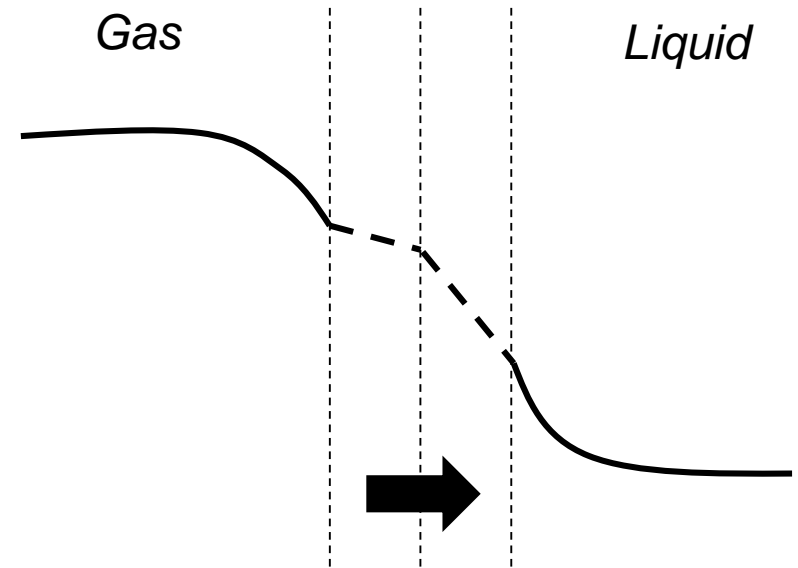
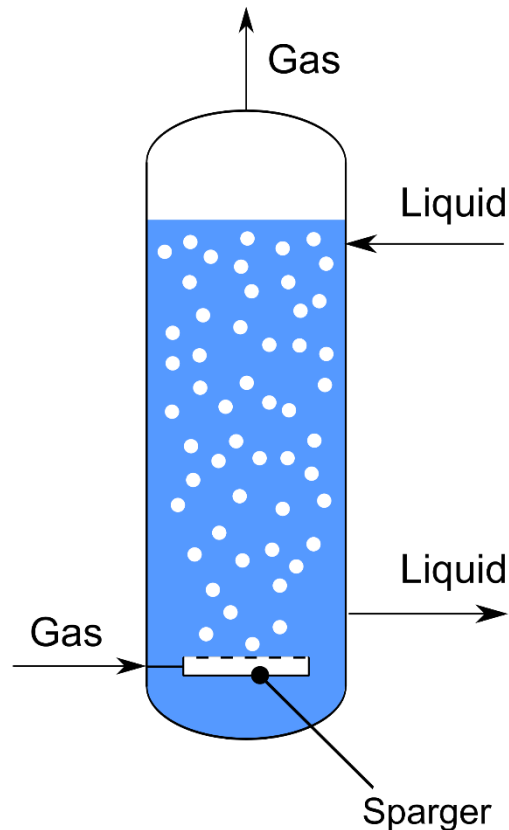
Reader in Bioengineering and Biomedical Innovation

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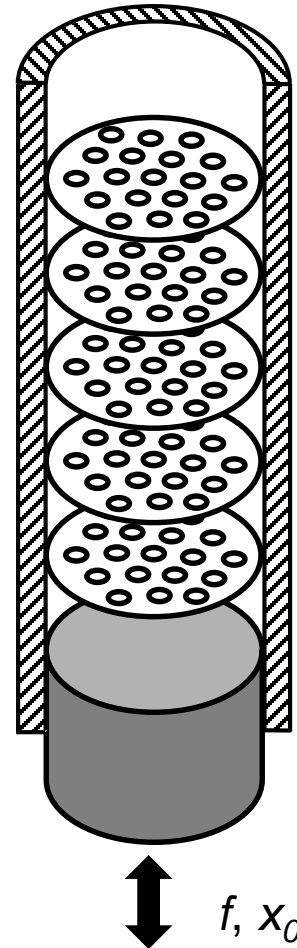
SAMBa ITT6, 5th February 2017

Industrial gap #1: compact & efficient gas-liquid contacting system

- Current gas-liquid contacting systems are very inefficient: bubbles have very short residence time linked to large $\Delta\rho$, large diameter and coalescence, that cannot be controlled



Our solution: pulsating flow – compact & efficient

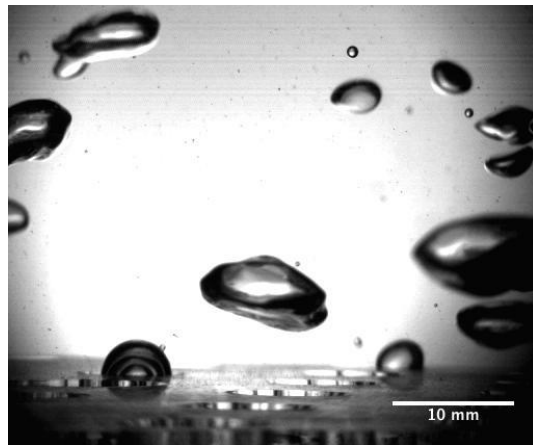


*Lucas et al. (2014),
Chemical Engineering
Journal 296: 335–339*

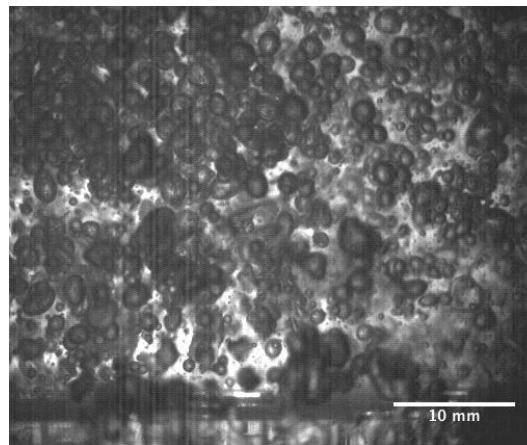


Challenge #1: prediction size distribution microbubbles

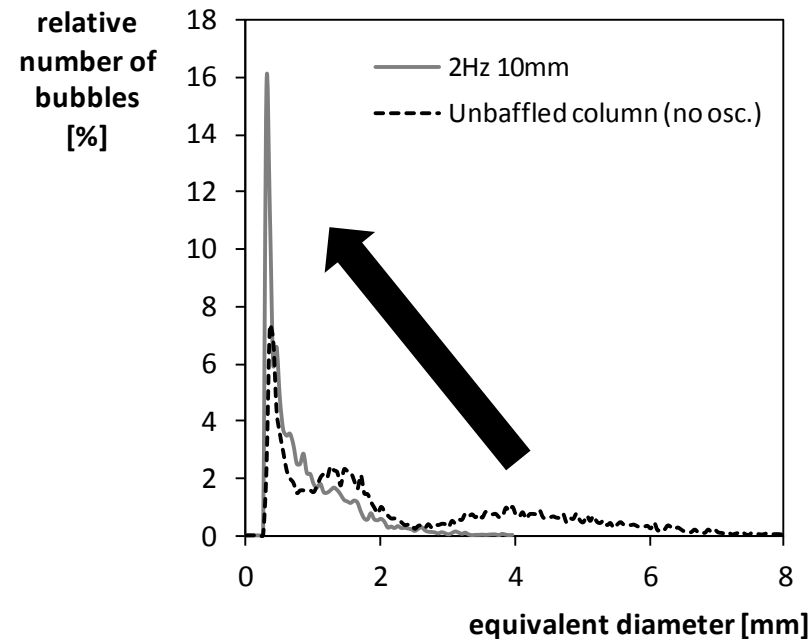
$$Q_{gas} = 0.01 \text{ vvm}$$



**Bubble column
(BC)**

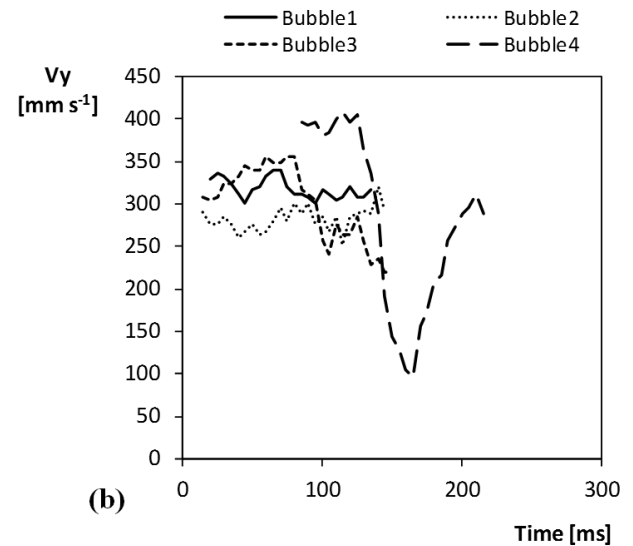
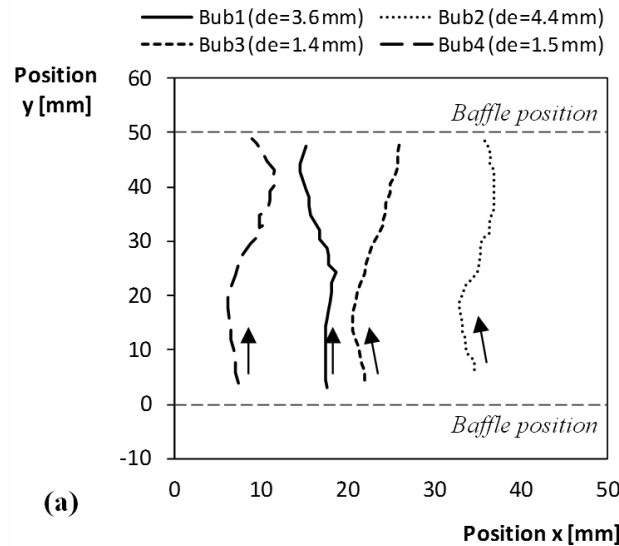


**Multi-orifice Oscillatory
Baffled Column
(MOBC)**

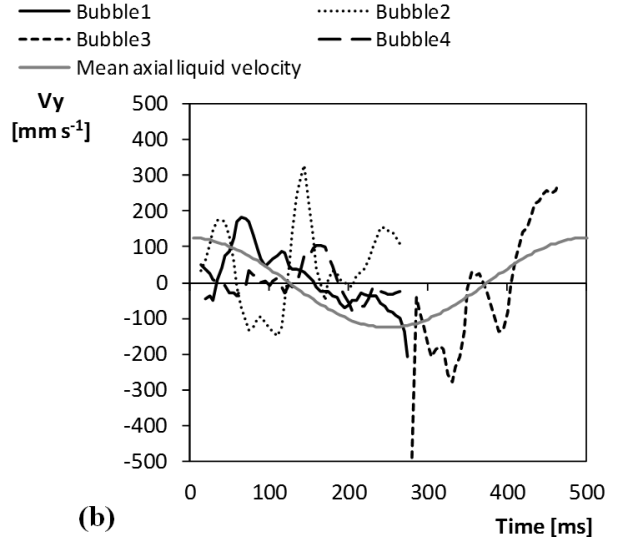
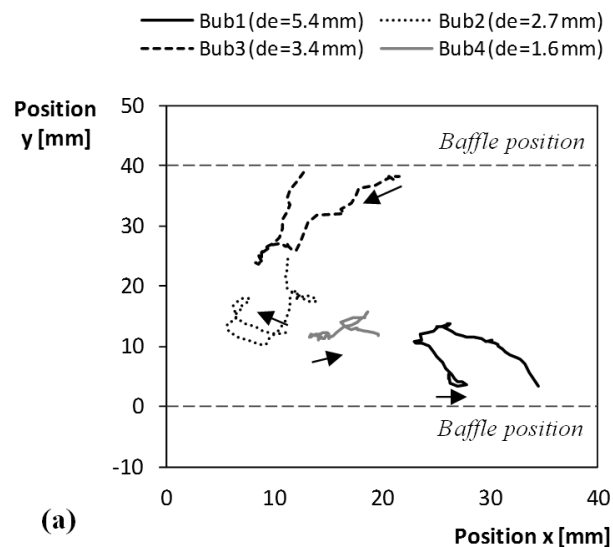


Challenge #2: prediction residence time of bubbles

Bubble column: bubble rising velocities of up to 350 mm/s



MOBC: bubbles trapped by eddy vortices

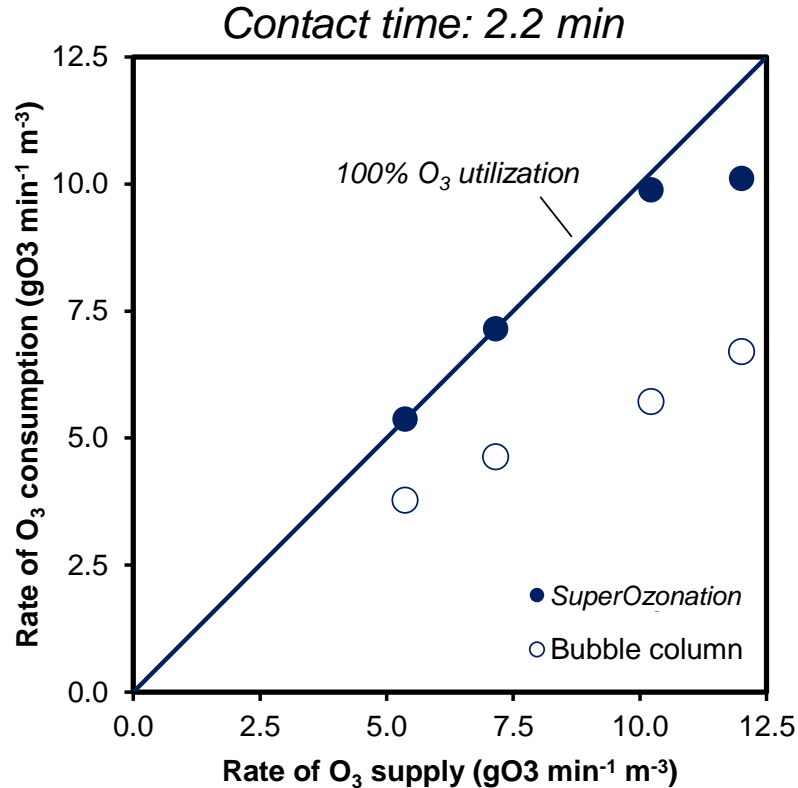


SuperOzonation



Challenge #3: prediction mass transfer rates & efficiency

- Experimental data so far includes removal emergent contaminants with ozone & syngas bioconversion to biofuels



Relevant publications

CO₂ Dissolution and Design Aspects of a Multiorifice Oscillatory Baffled Column

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1. (WO/2016/009177) **OSCILLATORY BAFFLED REACTOR AND GAS-LIQUID REACTION PROCESS**

PCT Biblio. Data Description Claims National Phase Notices Drawings Documents

Latest bibliographic data on file with the International Bureau PermaLin

Pub. No.:	WO/2016/009177	International Application No.:	PCT/GB2015/051975
Publication Date:	21.01.2016	International Filing Date:	08.07.2015
IPC:	C02F 1/68 (2006.01), B01J 19/00 (2006.01), B01F 11/00 (2006.01), B01J 19/24 (2006.01), B01F 15/00 (2006.01), C02F 1/78 (2006.01), C02F 3/28 (2006.01)		
Applicants:	LOUGHBOROUGH UNIVERSITY [GB/GB]; Ashby Road Loughborough Leicestershire LE11 3TU (GB)		
Inventors:	REIS, Nuno; (GB) LI PUMA, Gianluca; (GB)		
Agent:	OXLEY, Rachel; (GB)		
Priority Data:	1412749.2 17.07.2014 GB		
Title	(EN) OSCILLATORY BAFFLED REACTOR AND GAS-LIQUID REACTION PROCESS (FR) REACTEUR À DÉFLECTEUR OSCILLATOIRE ET PROCÉDÉ DE RÉACTION GAZ/LIQUIDE		

Chemical Engineering Journal 296 (2016) 335–339



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Chemical Engineering Journal

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Short communication

Intensification of ozonation processes in a novel, compact, multi-orifice oscillatory baffled column

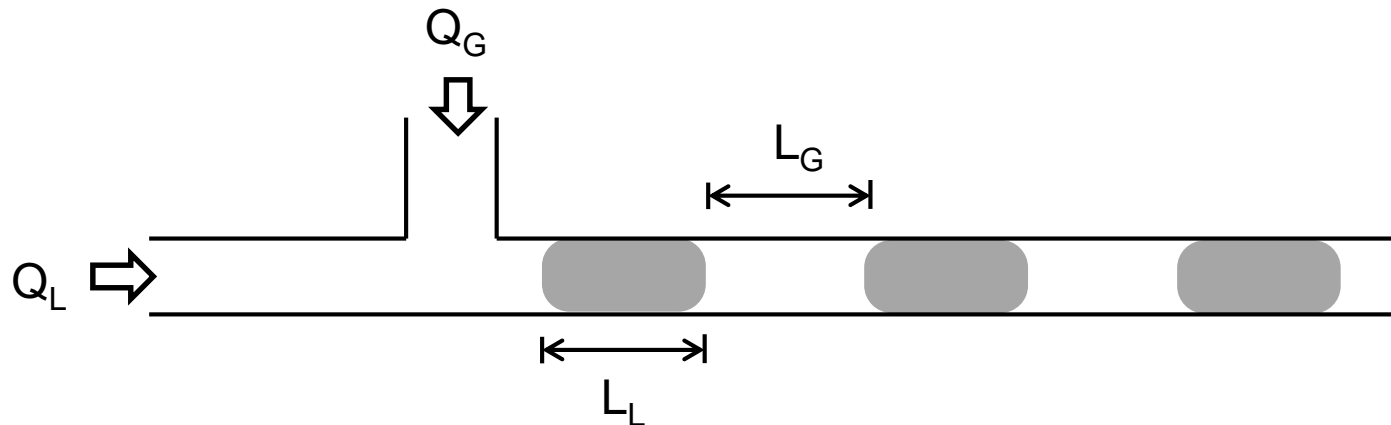
Marco S. Lucas, Nuno M. Reis^{*}, Gianluca Li Puma^{*}

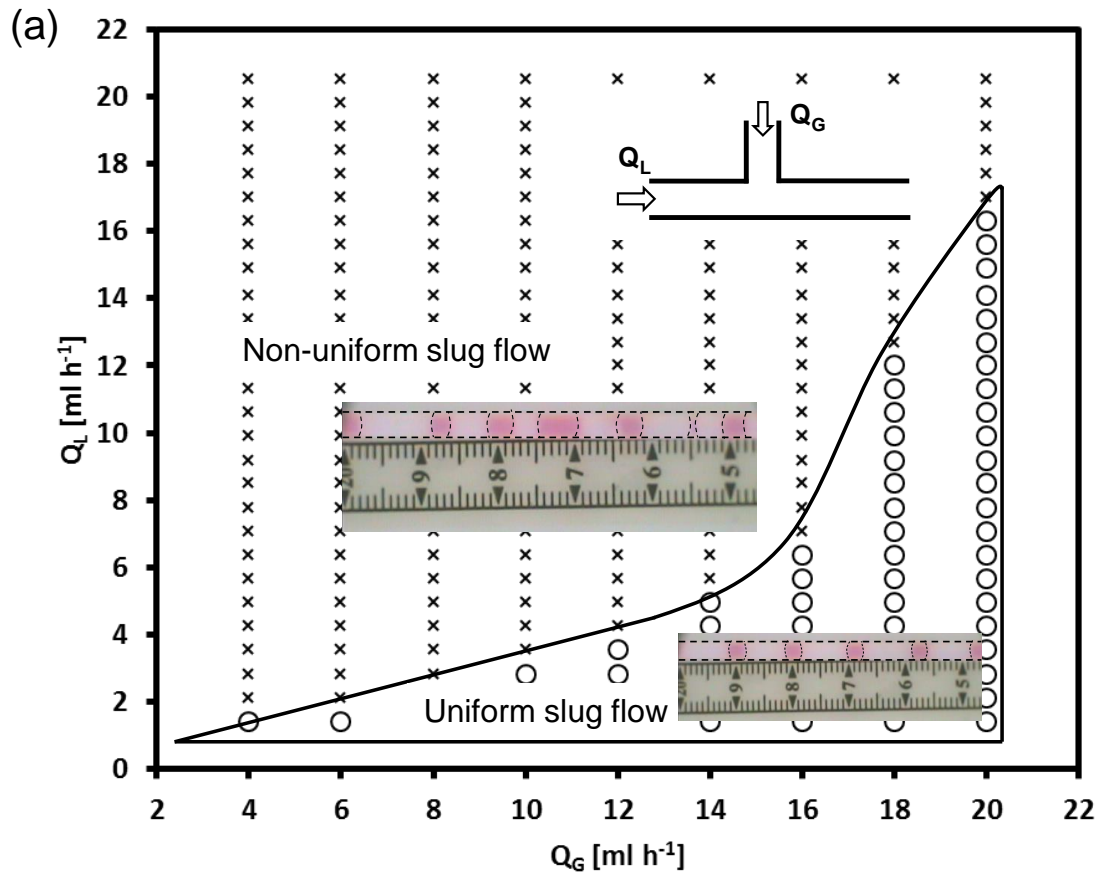
Environmental Nanocatalysis and Photoreaction Engineering, Department of Chemical Engineering, Loughborough University, Loughborough LE11 3TU, United Kingdom



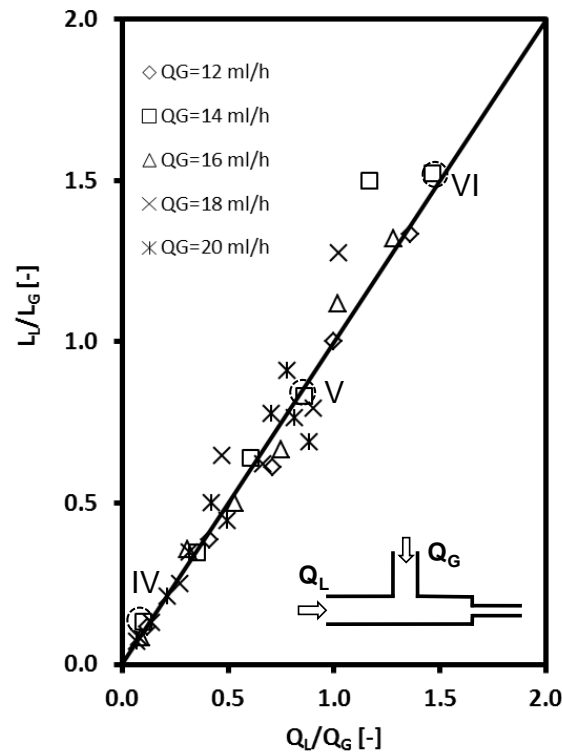
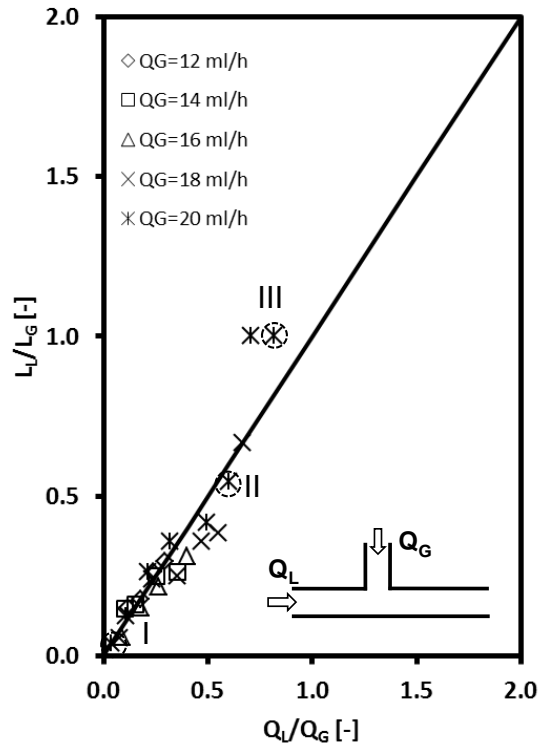
Industrial need #2: modelling gas-liquid flow in microchannels

- There are a number of analytical and processing situations where gas-liquid flow is utilised in miniaturised devices, benefiting from the enhanced mass transfer.
- Microfluidics market growing double figures, and estimated to reach \$6Bn by 2020





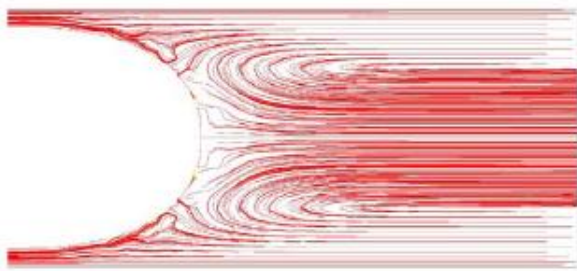
Challenge #1: prediction slug/droplet sizes



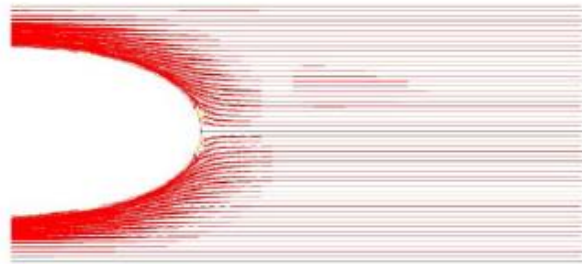
*Reis and Nemeba
 (unpublished) -
 CONFIDENTIAL*

Challenge #2: can we predict recirculation & mass transfer within liquid slugs?

e.g. Recirculation inside the liquid slug (Taha and Cui, 2004)



$Ca = 0.03$



$Ca = 1.34$

Capillary number

$$Ca = U\mu/\sigma$$

U : flow mean velocity

μ : liquid viscosity

σ : interfacial tension

References

- Unpublished experimental data is available (slug sizes and mass transfer) to help validating the numerical model