

ANDREW COMECH (TEXAS A&M AND IITP MOSCOW)

VIRTUAL LEVELS AND VIRTUAL STATES OF LINEAR OPERATORS IN BANACH SPACES,  
AND APPLICATIONS TO SCHRÖDINGER OPERATORS

Virtual levels, also known as threshold resonances, admit several equivalent characterisations:

- (1) there are corresponding virtual states from a space *slightly weaker* than  $L^2$ ;
- (2) there is no limiting absorption principle in their vicinity (e.g. no weights such that the “sandwiched” resolvent is uniformly bounded);
- (3) an arbitrarily small perturbation can produce an eigenvalue.

I will discuss a general approach to virtual levels in Banach spaces and provide applications to Schrödinger operators with non-selfadjoint potentials and in any dimension. This is joint work with N. Boussaïd.