

$$\frac{F(x+h) - F(x)}{h} - f(x)$$

$$= \frac{1}{h} \left( \int_x^{x+h} f(t) dt - \int_x^x f(t) dt \right) - f(x)$$

$$= \frac{1}{h} \int_x^{x+h} f(t) dt - f(x)$$

$$= \frac{1}{h} \int_x^{x+h} (f(t) - f(x)) dt \quad \left( \text{since } \int_x^{x+h} dt = h \right)$$

since  $|\text{integral}| \leq \text{length} \times \text{sup}$ .

$$\left| \frac{F(x+h) - F(x)}{h} - f(x) \right| \leq \frac{1}{h} \cdot h \cdot \sup_{t \in [x, x+h]} |f(t) - f(x)|$$

$\rightarrow 0$  as  $h \rightarrow 0$  by  
continuity of  $f$ .

