

PROPOSAL FOR A NEW APPROACH TO QUANTIFICATION

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Work in progress with Benjamin Ralph - Bath
provisionally approved (?) by Michel Parigot - CNRS, Paris

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Talk available from my home page and at <http://cs.bath.ac.uk/ag/t/PFANATQ.pdf>

All about deep inference at <http://alessio.guglielmi.name/res/cos>

ANALYTICITY IN GENTZEN'S PROOF THEORY

Find an analytic proof of: 'There are two irrationals x and y such that x^y is rational'.

ANALYTICITY IN GENTZEN'S PROOF THEORY

$\mathbb{R}x^y$

Find an analytic proof of: 'There are two irrationals x and y such that x^y is rational'.

ANALYTICITY IN GENTZEN'S PROOF THEORY

$$\exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)$$

Find an analytic proof of: 'There are two irrationals x and y such that x^y is rational'.

ANALYTICITY IN GENTZEN'S PROOF THEORY

$$\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}})^{\sqrt{2}} \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)$$

Find an analytic proof of: 'There are two irrationals x and y such that x^y is rational'.

GETTING REAL ANALYTICITY

$$\frac{\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R}\sqrt{2} \vdash \bar{R}\sqrt{2} \quad \bar{R}\sqrt{2} \vdash \bar{R}\sqrt{2}}{\bar{R}\sqrt{2} \vdash \bar{R}\sqrt{2} \wedge \bar{R}\sqrt{2}}}{\bar{R}\sqrt{2} \vdash \bar{R}\sqrt{2} \wedge \bar{R}\sqrt{2}, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)} \omega_R$$

$$\frac{\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}^2)^{y_2} \vdash \bar{R}\sqrt{2} \wedge \bar{R}\sqrt{2}, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}^2)^{y_2} \vdash \bar{R}\sqrt{2} \wedge \bar{R}\sqrt{2}, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)} \omega_L$$

$$\frac{\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}^2)^{y_2} \vdash \bar{R}\sqrt{2} \wedge \bar{R}\sqrt{2}, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}^2)^{y_2} \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)} \wedge_R$$

$\frac{R\sqrt{2}^2 \vdash R\sqrt{2}^2}{\vdash R\sqrt{2}^2, R\sqrt{2}^2} \neg_a$	$\frac{\bar{R}y \vdash \bar{R}y}{\bar{R}y \vdash R\sqrt{2}^2, \bar{R}y} \omega_R$	
$\frac{2\omega_L}{\bar{R}y, R(\sqrt{2}^2)^y \vdash R\sqrt{2}^2, \bar{R}\sqrt{2}^2} \wedge_R$	$\frac{\omega_L}{\bar{R}y, R(\sqrt{2}^2)^y \vdash R\sqrt{2}^2, \bar{R}y} \wedge_R$	$\frac{\omega_R}{R(\sqrt{2}^2)^y \vdash R(\sqrt{2}^2)^y} \wedge_R$
$\frac{\wedge_R}{\bar{R}y, R(\sqrt{2}^2)^y \vdash R\sqrt{2}^2, \bar{R}\sqrt{2}^2 \wedge \bar{R}y} \wedge_R$	$\frac{\wedge_R}{\bar{R}y, R(\sqrt{2}^2)^y \vdash R\sqrt{2}^2, \bar{R}\sqrt{2}^2 \wedge \bar{R}y} \wedge_R$	$\frac{\wedge_R}{\bar{R}y, R(\sqrt{2}^2)^y \vdash R\sqrt{2}^2, R(\sqrt{2}^2)^y} \wedge_R$
	$\frac{\exists_R}{\bar{R}y, R(\sqrt{2}^2)^y \vdash R\sqrt{2}^2, \bar{R}\sqrt{2}^2 \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R(\sqrt{2}^2)^y} \exists_R$	
	$\frac{\exists_R}{\bar{R}y, R(\sqrt{2}^2)^y \vdash R\sqrt{2}^2, \exists y. (\bar{R}\sqrt{2}^2 \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R(\sqrt{2}^2)^y)} \exists_R$	$\{y \leftarrow \sqrt{2}\}$

$$\frac{\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}^2)^{y_2} \vdash \bar{R}\sqrt{2} \wedge \bar{R}\sqrt{2} \wedge R\sqrt{2}^2, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}^2)^{y_2} \vdash \exists y. (\bar{R}\sqrt{2} \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R\sqrt{2}^y), \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)} \exists_R$$

$$\frac{\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}^2)^{y_2} \vdash \exists y. (\bar{R}\sqrt{2} \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R\sqrt{2}^y), \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}^2)^{y_2} \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y), \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)} \exists_R$$

$$\frac{\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}^2)^{y_2} \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y), \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}^2)^{y_2} \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)} c_R$$

GETTING REAL ANALYTICITY

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \wedge_R \frac{\bar{R}\sqrt{2} \vdash \bar{R}\sqrt{2} \quad \bar{R}\sqrt{2} \vdash \bar{R}\sqrt{2}}{\bar{R}\sqrt{2} \vdash \bar{R}\sqrt{2} \wedge \bar{R}\sqrt{2}} \\
 \omega_R \frac{\bar{R}\sqrt{2} \vdash \bar{R}\sqrt{2} \wedge \bar{R}\sqrt{2}, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R}\sqrt{2} \vdash \bar{R}\sqrt{2} \wedge \bar{R}\sqrt{2}, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)} \\
 \omega_L \frac{\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}})^{\sqrt{2}} \vdash \bar{R}\sqrt{2} \wedge \bar{R}\sqrt{2}, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}})^{\sqrt{2}} \vdash \bar{R}\sqrt{2} \wedge \bar{R}\sqrt{2}, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)} \\
 \wedge_R
 \end{array}$$

$\frac{\frac{R x \vdash R x}{\neg_a} \quad \frac{\bar{R} y \vdash \bar{R} y}{\omega_R}}{\frac{\vdash R x, \bar{R} x}{2\omega_L} \quad \frac{\bar{R} y \vdash R x, \bar{R} y}{\omega_L}} \quad \frac{R x^y \vdash R x^y}{\omega_R} \quad \frac{R x^y \vdash R x, R x^y}{\omega_L}$	$\frac{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x \quad \bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} y}{\wedge_R} \quad \frac{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y}{\wedge_R} \quad \frac{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, R x^y}{\wedge_R}$	$\frac{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y}{\exists_R} \quad \frac{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \exists y. (\bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y)}{\exists_R} \quad \{y \leftarrow \sqrt{2}\}$
$\exists_R \frac{\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}})^{\sqrt{2}} \vdash \bar{R}\sqrt{2} \wedge \bar{R}\sqrt{2} \wedge R\sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}}, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}})^{\sqrt{2}} \vdash \exists y. (\bar{R}\sqrt{2} \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R\sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}}), \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}$		
$\exists_R \frac{\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}})^{\sqrt{2}} \vdash \exists y. (\bar{R}\sqrt{2} \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R\sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}}), \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}})^{\sqrt{2}} \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y), \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}$		
$c_R \frac{\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}})^{\sqrt{2}} \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}})^{\sqrt{2}} \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}$		

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \exists_R \frac{\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}})^{\sqrt{2}} \vdash \bar{R}\sqrt{2} \wedge \bar{R}\sqrt{2} \wedge R\sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}}, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}})^{\sqrt{2}} \vdash \exists y. (\bar{R}\sqrt{2} \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R\sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}}), \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)} \\
 \exists_R \frac{\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}})^{\sqrt{2}} \vdash \exists y. (\bar{R}\sqrt{2} \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R\sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}}), \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}})^{\sqrt{2}} \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y), \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)} \\
 c_R \frac{\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}})^{\sqrt{2}} \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}})^{\sqrt{2}} \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}
 \end{array}$$

GETTING REAL ANALYTICITY

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \wedge_R \frac{\bar{R}\sqrt{2} \vdash \bar{R}\sqrt{2} \quad \bar{R}\sqrt{2} \vdash \bar{R}\sqrt{2}}{\bar{R}\sqrt{2} \vdash \bar{R}\sqrt{2} \wedge \bar{R}\sqrt{2}} \\
 \omega_R \frac{\bar{R}\sqrt{2} \vdash \bar{R}\sqrt{2} \wedge \bar{R}\sqrt{2}, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R}\sqrt{2} \vdash \bar{R}\sqrt{2} \wedge \bar{R}\sqrt{2}, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)} \\
 \omega_L \frac{\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}})^{\sqrt{2}} \vdash \bar{R}\sqrt{2} \wedge \bar{R}\sqrt{2}, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}})^{\sqrt{2}} \vdash \bar{R}\sqrt{2} \wedge \bar{R}\sqrt{2}, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)} \\
 \wedge_R
 \end{array}$$

$\frac{R x \vdash R x}{\neg_A \vdash R x, \bar{R} x}$	$\frac{\bar{R} y \vdash \bar{R} y}{\omega_R \bar{R} y \vdash R x, \bar{R} y}$	$\frac{R x^y \vdash R x^y}{\omega_R R x^y \vdash R x, R x^y}$
$\frac{2\omega_L \bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x}{\wedge_R \bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y}$	$\frac{\omega_L \bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} y}{\wedge_R \bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y}$	$\frac{\omega_R R x^y \vdash R x, R x^y}{\omega_L \bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, R x^y}$
$\frac{\wedge_R \bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y}{\exists_R \bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \exists y. (\bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y)} \quad \{y \leftarrow \sqrt{2}\}$		
$\frac{\exists_R \bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}})^{\sqrt{2}} \vdash R\sqrt{2}, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}})^{\sqrt{2}} \vdash R\sqrt{2}, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)} \quad \{x \leftarrow \sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}}\}$		

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \exists_R \frac{\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}})^{\sqrt{2}} \vdash \bar{R}\sqrt{2} \wedge \bar{R}\sqrt{2} \wedge R\sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}}, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}})^{\sqrt{2}} \vdash \exists y. (\bar{R}\sqrt{2} \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R\sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}}), \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)} \\
 \exists_R \frac{\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}})^{\sqrt{2}} \vdash \exists y. (\bar{R}\sqrt{2} \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R\sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}}), \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}})^{\sqrt{2}} \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y), \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)} \\
 c_R \frac{\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}})^{\sqrt{2}} \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y), \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}})^{\sqrt{2}} \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}
 \end{array}$$

GETTING REAL ANALYTICITY

$\frac{\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R}z \vdash \bar{R}z \quad \bar{R}z \vdash \bar{R}z}{\bar{R}z \vdash \bar{R}z \wedge \bar{R}z}}{\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R}z \vdash \bar{R}z \wedge \bar{R}z, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R}z, R(\sqrt{z}^2)^2 \vdash \bar{R}z \wedge \bar{R}z, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}}{\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R}z, R(\sqrt{z}^2)^2 \vdash \bar{R}z \wedge \bar{R}z, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}}{\bar{R}z, R(\sqrt{z}^2)^2 \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y), \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}}$	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 33%; padding: 5px;"> $\frac{\neg_a \frac{R x \vdash R x}{\vdash R x, \bar{R} x}}{\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x}{\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y}}{\exists_a \frac{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y}{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \exists y. (\bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y)} \quad \{y \leftarrow z\}}}$ </td> <td style="width: 33%; padding: 5px;"> $\frac{\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R} y \vdash \bar{R} y}{\bar{R} y \vdash R x, \bar{R} y}}{\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} y}}{\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} y}{\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} y}{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, R x^y}} \quad \{x \leftarrow \sqrt{z}^2\}}$ </td> <td style="width: 33%; padding: 5px;"> $\frac{\wedge_R \frac{R x^y \vdash R x^y}{R x^y \vdash R x, R x^y}}{\wedge_R \frac{R x^y \vdash R x, R x^y}{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, R x^y}} \quad \{x \leftarrow \sqrt{z}^2\}$ </td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="3" style="padding: 5px;"> $\exists_a \frac{\bar{R}z, R(\sqrt{z}^2)^2 \vdash \bar{R}z \wedge \bar{R}z \wedge R\sqrt{z}^2, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R}z, R(\sqrt{z}^2)^2 \vdash \exists y. (\bar{R}z \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R\sqrt{z}^2), \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)} \quad \{z \leftarrow \sqrt{z}^2\}$ </td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="3" style="padding: 5px;"> $\exists_a \frac{\bar{R}\sqrt{z}, R(\sqrt{z}^2)^2 \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y), \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R}\sqrt{z}, R(\sqrt{z}^2)^2 \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}$ </td> </tr> </table>	$\frac{\neg_a \frac{R x \vdash R x}{\vdash R x, \bar{R} x}}{\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x}{\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y}}{\exists_a \frac{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y}{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \exists y. (\bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y)} \quad \{y \leftarrow z\}}}$	$\frac{\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R} y \vdash \bar{R} y}{\bar{R} y \vdash R x, \bar{R} y}}{\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} y}}{\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} y}{\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} y}{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, R x^y}} \quad \{x \leftarrow \sqrt{z}^2\}}$	$\frac{\wedge_R \frac{R x^y \vdash R x^y}{R x^y \vdash R x, R x^y}}{\wedge_R \frac{R x^y \vdash R x, R x^y}{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, R x^y}} \quad \{x \leftarrow \sqrt{z}^2\}$	$\exists_a \frac{\bar{R}z, R(\sqrt{z}^2)^2 \vdash \bar{R}z \wedge \bar{R}z \wedge R\sqrt{z}^2, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R}z, R(\sqrt{z}^2)^2 \vdash \exists y. (\bar{R}z \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R\sqrt{z}^2), \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)} \quad \{z \leftarrow \sqrt{z}^2\}$			$\exists_a \frac{\bar{R}\sqrt{z}, R(\sqrt{z}^2)^2 \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y), \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R}\sqrt{z}, R(\sqrt{z}^2)^2 \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}$		
$\frac{\neg_a \frac{R x \vdash R x}{\vdash R x, \bar{R} x}}{\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x}{\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y}}{\exists_a \frac{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y}{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \exists y. (\bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y)} \quad \{y \leftarrow z\}}}$	$\frac{\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R} y \vdash \bar{R} y}{\bar{R} y \vdash R x, \bar{R} y}}{\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} y}}{\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} y}{\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} y}{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, R x^y}} \quad \{x \leftarrow \sqrt{z}^2\}}$	$\frac{\wedge_R \frac{R x^y \vdash R x^y}{R x^y \vdash R x, R x^y}}{\wedge_R \frac{R x^y \vdash R x, R x^y}{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, R x^y}} \quad \{x \leftarrow \sqrt{z}^2\}$								
$\exists_a \frac{\bar{R}z, R(\sqrt{z}^2)^2 \vdash \bar{R}z \wedge \bar{R}z \wedge R\sqrt{z}^2, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R}z, R(\sqrt{z}^2)^2 \vdash \exists y. (\bar{R}z \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R\sqrt{z}^2), \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)} \quad \{z \leftarrow \sqrt{z}^2\}$										
$\exists_a \frac{\bar{R}\sqrt{z}, R(\sqrt{z}^2)^2 \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y), \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R}\sqrt{z}, R(\sqrt{z}^2)^2 \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}$										

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$\frac{\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R}z \vdash \bar{R}z \quad \bar{R}z \vdash \bar{R}z}{\bar{R}z \vdash \bar{R}z \wedge \bar{R}z}}{\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R}z \vdash \bar{R}z \wedge \bar{R}z, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R}z \vdash \bar{R}z \wedge \bar{R}z, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}}{\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R}z, R(\sqrt{2}z)^2 \vdash \bar{R}z \wedge \bar{R}z, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}}{\wedge_R \bar{R}z, R(\sqrt{2}z)^2 \vdash \bar{R}z \wedge \bar{R}z, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}}$	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 33%; padding: 5px;"> $\frac{\neg_R \frac{R x \vdash R x}{\vdash R x, \bar{R} x}}{\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x}{\wedge_R \bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y}}$ </td> <td style="width: 33%; padding: 5px;"> $\frac{\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R} y \vdash \bar{R} y}{\bar{R} y \vdash R x, \bar{R} y}}{\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} y}{\wedge_R \bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} y}}$ </td> <td style="width: 33%; padding: 5px;"> $\frac{\wedge_R \frac{R x^y \vdash R x^y}{R x^y \vdash R x, R x^y}}{\wedge_R \frac{R x^y \vdash R x, R x^y}{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, R x^y}}$ </td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="3" style="padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> $\frac{\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y}{\wedge_R \bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y}}{\exists_R \frac{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y}{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \exists y. (\bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y)} \quad \{y \leftarrow z\}}$ </td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="3" style="padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> $\frac{\exists_R \frac{\bar{R} z, R(\sqrt{2}z)^2 \vdash \bar{R}z \wedge \bar{R}z, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R}z, R(\sqrt{2}z)^2 \vdash \bar{R}z \wedge \bar{R}z, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)} \quad \{x \leftarrow \sqrt{2}z\}}{\exists_R \frac{\bar{R}z, R(\sqrt{2}z)^2 \vdash \bar{R}z \wedge \bar{R}z \wedge R(\sqrt{2}z)^2, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R}z, R(\sqrt{2}z)^2 \vdash \exists y. (\bar{R}z \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R(\sqrt{2}z)^2), \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)} \quad \{z \leftarrow \sqrt{2}z\}}$ </td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="3" style="padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> $\frac{c_R \frac{\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}z)^2 \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y), \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}z)^2 \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}}{\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}z)^2 \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}$ </td> </tr> </table>	$\frac{\neg_R \frac{R x \vdash R x}{\vdash R x, \bar{R} x}}{\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x}{\wedge_R \bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y}}$	$\frac{\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R} y \vdash \bar{R} y}{\bar{R} y \vdash R x, \bar{R} y}}{\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} y}{\wedge_R \bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} y}}$	$\frac{\wedge_R \frac{R x^y \vdash R x^y}{R x^y \vdash R x, R x^y}}{\wedge_R \frac{R x^y \vdash R x, R x^y}{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, R x^y}}$	$\frac{\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y}{\wedge_R \bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y}}{\exists_R \frac{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y}{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \exists y. (\bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y)} \quad \{y \leftarrow z\}}$			$\frac{\exists_R \frac{\bar{R} z, R(\sqrt{2}z)^2 \vdash \bar{R}z \wedge \bar{R}z, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R}z, R(\sqrt{2}z)^2 \vdash \bar{R}z \wedge \bar{R}z, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)} \quad \{x \leftarrow \sqrt{2}z\}}{\exists_R \frac{\bar{R}z, R(\sqrt{2}z)^2 \vdash \bar{R}z \wedge \bar{R}z \wedge R(\sqrt{2}z)^2, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R}z, R(\sqrt{2}z)^2 \vdash \exists y. (\bar{R}z \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R(\sqrt{2}z)^2), \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)} \quad \{z \leftarrow \sqrt{2}z\}}$			$\frac{c_R \frac{\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}z)^2 \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y), \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}z)^2 \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}}{\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}z)^2 \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}$		
$\frac{\neg_R \frac{R x \vdash R x}{\vdash R x, \bar{R} x}}{\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x}{\wedge_R \bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y}}$	$\frac{\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R} y \vdash \bar{R} y}{\bar{R} y \vdash R x, \bar{R} y}}{\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} y}{\wedge_R \bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} y}}$	$\frac{\wedge_R \frac{R x^y \vdash R x^y}{R x^y \vdash R x, R x^y}}{\wedge_R \frac{R x^y \vdash R x, R x^y}{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, R x^y}}$											
$\frac{\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y}{\wedge_R \bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y}}{\exists_R \frac{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y}{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \exists y. (\bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y)} \quad \{y \leftarrow z\}}$													
$\frac{\exists_R \frac{\bar{R} z, R(\sqrt{2}z)^2 \vdash \bar{R}z \wedge \bar{R}z, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R}z, R(\sqrt{2}z)^2 \vdash \bar{R}z \wedge \bar{R}z, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)} \quad \{x \leftarrow \sqrt{2}z\}}{\exists_R \frac{\bar{R}z, R(\sqrt{2}z)^2 \vdash \bar{R}z \wedge \bar{R}z \wedge R(\sqrt{2}z)^2, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R}z, R(\sqrt{2}z)^2 \vdash \exists y. (\bar{R}z \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R(\sqrt{2}z)^2), \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)} \quad \{z \leftarrow \sqrt{2}z\}}$													
$\frac{c_R \frac{\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}z)^2 \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y), \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}z)^2 \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}}{\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}z)^2 \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}$													

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$$\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R}z \vdash \bar{R}z \quad \bar{R}z \vdash \bar{R}z}{\bar{R}z \vdash \bar{R}z \wedge \bar{R}z}$$

$$\omega_R \frac{\bar{R}z \vdash \bar{R}z \wedge \bar{R}z, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R}z \vdash \bar{R}z \wedge \bar{R}z, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}$$

$$\omega_L \frac{\bar{R}z, R(\sqrt{z}^2)^2 \vdash \bar{R}z \wedge \bar{R}z, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R}z, R(\sqrt{z}^2)^2 \vdash \bar{R}z \wedge \bar{R}z, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}$$

$$\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R}z, R(\omega^z)^z \vdash \bar{R}z \wedge \bar{R}z \wedge R\omega^z, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R}z, R(\omega^z)^z \vdash \exists y. (\bar{R}z \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R\omega^y), \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}$$

$$\exists_R \frac{\bar{R}z, R(\omega^z)^z \vdash \exists y. (\bar{R}z \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R\omega^y), \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R}z, R(\omega^z)^z \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}$$

$$\bar{R}\omega, R(\omega^w)^w \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y), \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)$$

$$\bar{R}\sqrt{2}, R(\sqrt{2}^2)^2 \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)$$

$\frac{Rx \vdash Rx}{\neg_a \vdash Rx, \bar{R}x}$	$\frac{\bar{R}y \vdash \bar{R}y}{\omega_R \bar{R}y \vdash Rx, \bar{R}y}$	$\frac{Rx^y \vdash Rx^y}{\omega_R Rx^y \vdash Rx, Rx^y}$
$\frac{\bar{R}y, Rx^y \vdash Rx, \bar{R}x}{\wedge_R \bar{R}y, Rx^y \vdash Rx, \bar{R}x}$	$\frac{\bar{R}y, Rx^y \vdash Rx, \bar{R}y}{\omega_L \bar{R}y, Rx^y \vdash Rx, \bar{R}y}$	$\frac{Rx^y \vdash Rx, Rx^y}{\omega_R Rx^y \vdash Rx, Rx^y}$
$\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R}y, Rx^y \vdash Rx, \bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y}{\bar{R}y, Rx^y \vdash Rx, \bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y}$		$\omega_L \frac{Rx^y \vdash Rx, Rx^y}{\bar{R}y, Rx^y \vdash Rx, Rx^y}$
$\exists_R \frac{\bar{R}y, Rx^y \vdash Rx, \bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge Rx^y}{\bar{R}y, Rx^y \vdash Rx, \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge Rx^y)} \quad \{y \leftarrow z\}$		
$\bar{R}z, Rx^z \vdash Rx, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge Rx^y)$		$\{x \leftarrow \omega^z\}$

\subset_R

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$\frac{\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R}z \vdash \bar{R}z \quad \bar{R}z \vdash \bar{R}z}{\bar{R}z \vdash \bar{R}z \wedge \bar{R}z}}{\bar{R}z \vdash \bar{R}z \wedge \bar{R}z, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)} \omega_R$ $\frac{\bar{R}z \vdash \bar{R}z \wedge \bar{R}z, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R}z, R(\sqrt{z}^2)^2 \vdash \bar{R}z \wedge \bar{R}z, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)} \omega_L$ $\frac{\bar{R}z, R(\sqrt{z}^2)^2 \vdash \bar{R}z \wedge \bar{R}z, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R}z, R(\sqrt{z}^2)^2 \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge R x^y)} \wedge_R$	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 33%; padding: 5px;"> $\frac{\neg_R \frac{R x \vdash R x}{\vdash R x, \bar{R} x}}{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x} \wedge_R$ </td> <td style="width: 33%; padding: 5px;"> $\frac{\omega_R \frac{\bar{R} y \vdash \bar{R} y}{\bar{R} y \vdash R x, \bar{R} y}}{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} y} \omega_L$ </td> <td style="width: 33%; padding: 5px;"> $\frac{\omega_R \frac{R x^y \vdash R x^y}{R x^y \vdash R x, R x^y}}{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, R x^y} \omega_L$ </td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="3" style="padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> $\frac{\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x \quad \bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} y}{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y}}{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y} \wedge_R$ </td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="3" style="padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> $\frac{\exists_R \frac{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y}{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \exists y. (\bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y)} \{y \leftarrow z\}}{\bar{R} z, R x^z \vdash R x, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y)} \{x \leftarrow w^z\}$ </td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="3" style="padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> $\frac{\exists_R \frac{\bar{R} z, R(w^z)^z \vdash \bar{R} z \wedge \bar{R} z \wedge R w^z, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R} z, R(w^z)^z \vdash \exists y. (\bar{R} z \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R w^y), \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y)} \{z \leftarrow w\}}{\bar{R} w, R(w^w)^w \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y), \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y)} \{w \leftarrow \sqrt{z}\}$ </td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="3" style="padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> $\frac{\exists_R \frac{\bar{R} w, R(w^w)^w \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y), \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R} \sqrt{z}, R(\sqrt{z}^2)^2 \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y)} \{z \leftarrow \sqrt{z}\}}{\bar{R} \sqrt{z}, R(\sqrt{z}^2)^2 \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y)} \exists_R$ </td> </tr> </table>	$\frac{\neg_R \frac{R x \vdash R x}{\vdash R x, \bar{R} x}}{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x} \wedge_R$	$\frac{\omega_R \frac{\bar{R} y \vdash \bar{R} y}{\bar{R} y \vdash R x, \bar{R} y}}{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} y} \omega_L$	$\frac{\omega_R \frac{R x^y \vdash R x^y}{R x^y \vdash R x, R x^y}}{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, R x^y} \omega_L$	$\frac{\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x \quad \bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} y}{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y}}{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y} \wedge_R$			$\frac{\exists_R \frac{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y}{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \exists y. (\bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y)} \{y \leftarrow z\}}{\bar{R} z, R x^z \vdash R x, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y)} \{x \leftarrow w^z\}$			$\frac{\exists_R \frac{\bar{R} z, R(w^z)^z \vdash \bar{R} z \wedge \bar{R} z \wedge R w^z, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R} z, R(w^z)^z \vdash \exists y. (\bar{R} z \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R w^y), \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y)} \{z \leftarrow w\}}{\bar{R} w, R(w^w)^w \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y), \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y)} \{w \leftarrow \sqrt{z}\}$			$\frac{\exists_R \frac{\bar{R} w, R(w^w)^w \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y), \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R} \sqrt{z}, R(\sqrt{z}^2)^2 \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y)} \{z \leftarrow \sqrt{z}\}}{\bar{R} \sqrt{z}, R(\sqrt{z}^2)^2 \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y)} \exists_R$		
$\frac{\neg_R \frac{R x \vdash R x}{\vdash R x, \bar{R} x}}{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x} \wedge_R$	$\frac{\omega_R \frac{\bar{R} y \vdash \bar{R} y}{\bar{R} y \vdash R x, \bar{R} y}}{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} y} \omega_L$	$\frac{\omega_R \frac{R x^y \vdash R x^y}{R x^y \vdash R x, R x^y}}{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, R x^y} \omega_L$														
$\frac{\wedge_R \frac{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x \quad \bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} y}{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y}}{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y} \wedge_R$																
$\frac{\exists_R \frac{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y}{\bar{R} y, R x^y \vdash R x, \exists y. (\bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y)} \{y \leftarrow z\}}{\bar{R} z, R x^z \vdash R x, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y)} \{x \leftarrow w^z\}$																
$\frac{\exists_R \frac{\bar{R} z, R(w^z)^z \vdash \bar{R} z \wedge \bar{R} z \wedge R w^z, \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R} z, R(w^z)^z \vdash \exists y. (\bar{R} z \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R w^y), \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y)} \{z \leftarrow w\}}{\bar{R} w, R(w^w)^w \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y), \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y)} \{w \leftarrow \sqrt{z}\}$																
$\frac{\exists_R \frac{\bar{R} w, R(w^w)^w \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y), \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y)}{\bar{R} \sqrt{z}, R(\sqrt{z}^2)^2 \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y)} \{z \leftarrow \sqrt{z}\}}{\bar{R} \sqrt{z}, R(\sqrt{z}^2)^2 \vdash \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R} x \wedge \bar{R} y \wedge R x^y)} \exists_R$																

We have a real subformula property because terms that go up either disappear or eventually come down.

PROPOSAL FOR A BETTER PROOF SYSTEM WITH QUANTIFICATION

$\bar{i} \frac{A \wedge \bar{A}}{f}$	$\bar{w} \frac{A}{t}$	$\bar{c} \frac{A}{A \wedge A}$	$s \frac{A \wedge (B \vee C)}{(A \wedge B) \vee C}$
$i \frac{t}{A \vee \bar{A}}$	$w \frac{f}{A}$	$c \frac{A \vee A}{A}$	

Rules of system SKS
Standard deep inference rules

PROPOSAL FOR A BETTER PROOF SYSTEM WITH QUANTIFICATION

$\bar{i} \frac{A \wedge \bar{A}}{f}$	$\bar{w} \frac{A}{t}$	$\bar{c} \frac{A}{A \wedge A}$	$s \frac{A \wedge (B \vee C)}{(A \wedge B) \vee C}$
$i \frac{t}{A \vee \bar{A}}$	$w \frac{f}{A}$	$c \frac{A \vee A}{A}$	

Rules of system SKS
 Standard deep inference rules
 Connective exchange is analytic

PROPOSAL FOR A BETTER PROOF SYSTEM WITH QUANTIFICATION

$\bar{i} \frac{A \wedge \bar{A}}{f}$	$\bar{w} \frac{A}{t}$	$\bar{z} \frac{A}{A \wedge A}$	$s \frac{A \wedge (B \vee C)}{(A \wedge B) \vee C}$	$\forall \frac{\forall n. A}{A}$
$i \frac{t}{A \vee \bar{A}}$	$w \frac{f}{A}$	$c \frac{A \vee A}{A}$		$\exists \frac{A}{\exists x. A}$

Rules

New: quantifiers only protect variables

PROPOSAL FOR A BETTER PROOF SYSTEM WITH QUANTIFICATION

$\bar{i} \frac{A \wedge \bar{A}}{f}$	$\bar{w} \frac{A}{t}$	$\bar{z} \frac{A}{A \wedge A}$	$s \frac{A \wedge (B \vee C)}{(A \wedge B) \vee C}$	$\forall \frac{\forall x. A}{A}$
$i \frac{t}{A \vee \bar{A}}$	$w \frac{f}{A}$	$c \frac{A \vee A}{A}$		$\exists \frac{A}{\exists x. A}$

Rules

$(A \vee B) \vee C = A \vee (B \vee C)$	$\exists x. f = \forall x. f = f$
$(A \wedge B) \wedge C = A \wedge (B \wedge C)$	$\exists x. t = \forall x. t = t$
$A \vee B = B \vee A$	
$A \wedge B = B \wedge A$	
$f \wedge f = f$	$A \vee f = A$
$t \vee t = t$	$A \wedge t = A$

Equations of system SKS
Standard deep inference equations

PROPOSAL FOR A BETTER PROOF SYSTEM WITH QUANTIFICATION

$\bar{i} \frac{A \wedge \bar{A}}{f}$	$\bar{w} \frac{A}{t}$	$\bar{z} \frac{A}{A \wedge A}$	$s \frac{A \wedge (B \vee C)}{(A \wedge B) \vee C}$	$v \frac{\forall x. A}{A}$
$i \frac{t}{A \vee \bar{A}}$	$w \frac{f}{A}$	$c \frac{A \vee A}{A}$		$\exists \frac{A}{\exists x. A}$

Rules

$(A \vee B) \vee C = A \vee (B \vee C)$	$\exists x. f = \forall x. f = f$	
$(A \wedge B) \wedge C = A \wedge (B \wedge C)$	$\exists x. t = \forall x. t = t$	
$A \vee B = B \vee A$	$\left. \begin{array}{l} \exists x. A \vee B = \exists x. (A \vee B) \\ \exists x. A \wedge B = \exists x. (A \wedge B) \\ \forall x. A \vee B = \forall x. (A \vee B) \\ \forall x. A \wedge B = \forall x. (A \wedge B) \end{array} \right\} x \notin \text{fv } B$	
$A \wedge B = B \wedge A$		
$f \wedge f = f$		$A \vee f = A$
$t \vee t = t$		$A \wedge t = A$

Equations

Quantifier shifts

PROPOSAL FOR A BETTER PROOF SYSTEM WITH QUANTIFICATION

$\bar{i} \frac{A \wedge \bar{A}}{f}$	$\bar{w} \frac{A}{t}$	$\bar{z} \frac{A}{A \wedge A}$	$\bar{s} \frac{A \wedge (B \vee C)}{(A \wedge B) \vee C}$	$\bar{v} \frac{\forall x. A}{A}$
$i \frac{t}{A \vee \bar{A}}$	$w \frac{f}{A}$	$c \frac{A \vee A}{A}$		$\exists \frac{A}{\exists x. A}$

Rules

$(A \vee B) \vee C = A \vee (B \vee C)$	$\exists x. f = \forall x. f = f$		
$(A \wedge B) \wedge C = A \wedge (B \wedge C)$	$\exists x. t = \forall x. t = t$		
$A \vee B = B \vee A$	$\left. \begin{array}{l} \exists x. A \vee B = \exists x. (A \vee B) \\ \exists x. A \wedge B = \exists x. (A \wedge B) \\ \forall x. A \vee B = \forall x. (A \vee B) \\ \forall x. A \wedge B = \forall x. (A \wedge B) \end{array} \right\} x \notin \text{fv } B$		
$A \wedge B = B \wedge A$			
$f \wedge f = f$		$A \vee f = A$	
$t \vee t = t$		$A \wedge t = A$	
	$\varphi\{x \leftarrow \tau\} = \varphi\{x \leftarrow \tau\}$		

Equations

New: substitutions

PROPOSAL FOR A BETTER PROOF SYSTEM WITH QUANTIFICATION

					Rules
$\bar{i} \frac{A \wedge \bar{A}}{f}$	$\bar{w} \frac{A}{t}$	$\bar{z} \frac{A}{A \wedge A}$	$s \frac{A \wedge (B \vee C)}{(A \wedge B) \vee C}$	$\forall \frac{\forall x. A}{A}$	
$i \frac{t}{A \vee \bar{A}}$	$w \frac{f}{A}$	$c \frac{A \vee A}{A}$		$\exists \frac{A}{\exists x. A}$	

		Equations	
$(A \vee B) \vee C = A \vee (B \vee C)$	$(A \wedge B) \wedge C = A \wedge (B \wedge C)$	$\exists x. f = \forall x. f = f$	$\exists x. t = \forall x. t = t$
$A \vee B = B \vee A$	$A \wedge B = B \wedge A$	$\exists x. A \vee B = \exists x. (A \vee B)$	$\exists x. A \wedge B = \exists x. (A \wedge B)$
$f \wedge f = f$	$A \vee f = A$	$\forall x. A \vee B = \forall x. (A \vee B)$	$\forall x. A \wedge B = \forall x. (A \wedge B)$
$t \vee t = t$	$A \wedge t = A$	} $x \notin \text{fv } B$	
		$\varphi\{x \leftarrow \tau\}$	$\varphi\{x \leftarrow \tau\}$
		indicated	actual

PROPOSAL FOR A BETTER PROOF SYSTEM WITH QUANTIFICATION

$\bar{i} \frac{A \wedge \bar{A}}{f}$	$\bar{w} \frac{A}{t}$	$\bar{z} \frac{A}{A \wedge A}$	$\bar{s} \frac{A \wedge (B \vee C)}{(A \wedge B) \vee C}$	$\bar{v} \frac{\forall x. A}{A}$
$i \frac{t}{A \vee \bar{A}}$	$w \frac{f}{A}$	$c \frac{A \vee A}{A}$		$\exists \frac{A}{\exists x. A}$

Soundness

Simple inspection

$$(A \vee B) \vee C = A \vee (B \vee C)$$

$$(A \wedge B) \wedge C = A \wedge (B \wedge C)$$

$$\exists x. f = \forall x. f = f$$

$$\exists x. t = \forall x. t = t$$

$$A \vee B = B \vee A$$

$$A \wedge B = B \wedge A$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \exists x. A \vee B &= \exists x. (A \vee B) \\ \exists x. A \wedge B &= \exists x. (A \wedge B) \\ \forall x. A \vee B &= \forall x. (A \vee B) \\ \forall x. A \wedge B &= \forall x. (A \wedge B) \end{aligned} \right\} x \notin \text{fv } B$$

$$f \wedge f = f \quad A \vee f = A$$

$$t \vee t = t \quad A \wedge t = A$$

$$\varphi\{x \leftarrow \tau\} = \varphi\{x \leftarrow \tau\}$$

PROPOSAL FOR A BETTER PROOF SYSTEM WITH QUANTIFICATION

$\bar{i} \frac{A \wedge \bar{A}}{f}$	$\bar{w} \frac{A}{t}$	$\bar{z} \frac{A}{A \wedge A}$	$\bar{s} \frac{A \wedge (B \vee C)}{(A \wedge B) \vee C}$	$\bar{v} \frac{\forall x. A}{A}$
$i \frac{t}{A \vee \bar{A}}$	$w \frac{f}{A}$	$c \frac{A \vee A}{A}$		$\exists \frac{A}{\exists x. A}$

$$(A \vee B) \vee C = A \vee (B \vee C)$$

$$(A \wedge B) \wedge C = A \wedge (B \wedge C)$$

$$A \vee B = B \vee A$$

$$A \wedge B = B \wedge A$$

$$f \wedge f = f \quad A \vee f = A$$

$$t \vee t = t \quad A \wedge t = A$$

$$\exists x. f = \forall x. f = f$$

$$\exists x. t = \forall x. t = t$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \exists x. A \vee B &= \exists x. (A \vee B) \\ \exists x. A \wedge B &= \exists x. (A \wedge B) \\ \forall x. A \vee B &= \forall x. (A \vee B) \\ \forall x. A \wedge B &= \forall x. (A \wedge B) \end{aligned} \right\} x \notin \text{fv } B$$

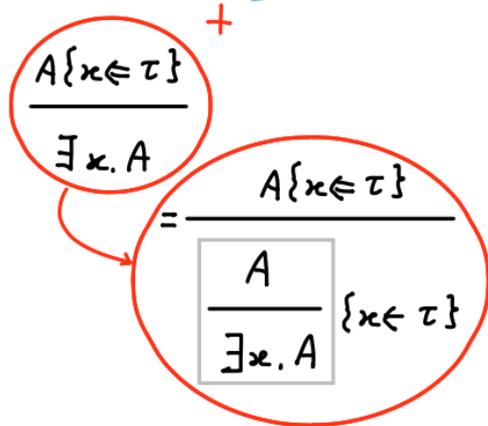
$$\varphi\{x \leftarrow \tau\} = \varphi\{x \leftarrow \tau\}$$

Soundness

Simple inspection

Completeness

Completeness of deep inference system SKS



(same for \forall)

DEEP INFERENCE = freely compose proofs via any given
connectives — and substitution (w.i.p.)

DEEP INFERENCE

freely compose proofs via any given connectives — and substitution (w.i.p.)

$$R\sqrt{2} \quad \vee \bar{R}(\sqrt{2})^{\sqrt{2}} \vee$$

$$\exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge Rxy)$$

DEEP INFERENCE

freely compose proofs via any given connectives — and substitution (w.i.p.)

$$2c \frac{R\sqrt{2} \vee R\sqrt{2} \vee R\sqrt{2}}{R\sqrt{2}} \vee \bar{R}(\sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}})^{\sqrt{2}} \vee c \frac{\exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge Rx^y) \vee \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge Rx^y)}{\exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}x \wedge \bar{R}y \wedge Rx^y)}$$

DEEP INFERENCE

freely compose proofs via any given connectives — and substitution (w.i.p.)

$$i \frac{\perp}{R\sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}} \vee \bar{R}\sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}}}$$

$i \frac{\perp}{R_x \vee R_y \vee (\bar{R}_x \wedge \bar{R}_y)} \wedge R_x^y$ <hr style="border: 0.5px solid black;"/> $2s \frac{R_x \vee R_y \vee \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}_x \wedge \bar{R}_y \wedge R_x^y)}{\bar{R}_x \wedge \bar{R}_y \wedge R_x^y}$	$\{x \leftarrow \sqrt{2}\} \vee$	$\bar{R}_x \wedge i \frac{\perp}{R_y \vee \bar{R}_x^y \vee (\bar{R}_y \wedge R_x^y)}$ <hr style="border: 0.5px solid black;"/> $2s \frac{R_y \vee \bar{R}_x^y \vee \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}_x \wedge \bar{R}_y \wedge R_x^y)}{\bar{R}_x \wedge \bar{R}_y \wedge R_x^y}$	$\{x \leftarrow \sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}}\} \{y \leftarrow \sqrt{2}\}$
---	----------------------------------	---	--

$$2c \frac{R\sqrt{2} \vee R\sqrt{2} \vee R\sqrt{2} \vee \bar{R}(\sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}})^{\sqrt{2}} \vee c \frac{\exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}_x \wedge \bar{R}_y \wedge R_x^y) \vee \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}_x \wedge \bar{R}_y \wedge R_x^y)}{\exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}_x \wedge \bar{R}_y \wedge R_x^y)}}{R\sqrt{2}}$$

DEEP INFERENCE

freely compose proofs via any given connectives — and substitution (w.i.p.)

$$i \frac{\perp}{R\sqrt{2} \vee \bar{R}\sqrt{2}}$$

$i \frac{\perp}{R_x \vee R_y \vee (\bar{R}_x \wedge \bar{R}_y)} \wedge R_x^y$ $2s \frac{\quad}{R_x \vee R_y \vee \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}_x \wedge \bar{R}_y \wedge R_x^y)}$	$\{x \leftarrow \sqrt{2}\} \vee$	$\bar{R}_x \wedge i \frac{\perp}{R_y \vee \bar{R}_x^y \vee (\bar{R}_y \wedge R_x^y)}$ $2s \frac{\quad}{R_y \vee \bar{R}_x^y \vee \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}_x \wedge \bar{R}_y \wedge R_x^y)}$	$\{x \leftarrow \sqrt{2}\} \{y \leftarrow \sqrt{2}\}$
--	----------------------------------	--	---

$$2c \frac{R\sqrt{2} \vee R\sqrt{2} \vee R\sqrt{2} \vee \bar{R}(\sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}})^{\sqrt{2}} \vee c \frac{\exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}_x \wedge \bar{R}_y \wedge R_x^y) \vee \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}_x \wedge \bar{R}_y \wedge R_x^y)}{\exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}_x \wedge \bar{R}_y \wedge R_x^y)}}{R\sqrt{2}}$$

The two possibilities are clearly represented — nice semantics of proofs.

REAL ANALYTICITY IN DEEP INFERENCE

freely compose proofs via any given connectives — and substitution (w.i.p.)

$$i \frac{\epsilon}{R\sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}} \vee \bar{R}\sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}}}$$

$i \frac{\epsilon}{R_x \vee R_y \vee (\bar{R}_x \wedge \bar{R}_y)} \wedge R_x^y$ $2s \frac{}{R_x \vee R_y \vee \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}_x \wedge \bar{R}_y \wedge R_x^y)}$	$\{x \leftarrow \sqrt{2}\} \vee$	$\bar{R}_x \wedge i \frac{\epsilon}{R_y \vee \bar{R}_x^y \vee (\bar{R}_y \wedge R_x^y)}$ $2s \frac{}{R_y \vee \bar{R}_x^y \vee \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}_x \wedge \bar{R}_y \wedge R_x^y)}$	$\{x \leftarrow \sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}}\} \{y \leftarrow \sqrt{2}\}$
--	----------------------------------	--	--

$$2c \frac{R\sqrt{2} \vee R\sqrt{2} \vee R\sqrt{2}}{R\sqrt{2}} \vee \bar{R}(\sqrt{2}^{\sqrt{2}})^{\sqrt{2}} \vee c \frac{\exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}_x \wedge \bar{R}_y \wedge R_x^y) \vee \exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}_x \wedge \bar{R}_y \wedge R_x^y)}{\exists x. \exists y. (\bar{R}_x \wedge \bar{R}_y \wedge R_x^y)}$$

Real subformula property!

Conjecture $= \frac{A\{x \leftarrow \tau\}}{A\{x \leftarrow \tau\}}$ is admissible.

PERSPECTIVES

Generalised quantification:

$$\{x \leftarrow T\} = \forall x$$

$$\{x \leftarrow 3 \vee 4\} = \{x \leftarrow 3\} \vee \{x \leftarrow 4\}$$

$$\{x \leftarrow \varepsilon \dots\}$$

...

In any case, substitution shift:

$$A\sigma * B = (A * B)\sigma \quad \text{if } B\sigma = B$$