

# **ENHANCING THE COMPUTING SIDE OF THE MATHEMATICS STUDENT JOURNEY**

Davenport/Sankaran/Spence/Wilson

Departments of Computer Science/

Mathematical Sciences

University of Bath

# Based on five years' experience

- Teaching XX10190 “Programming and Discrete Mathematics”
- To 250-300 first year Mathematics students
- Many of whom aren't particularly keen on programming

# Why teach (first year) mathematics students programming?

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- Because they'll need it in their sandwich placements (roughly 1/3 of the cohort)
- Because they'll need to program later in their studies (Numerical Analysis, Statistics **and elsewhere**)

However, all these are “jam tomorrow” reasons

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- Fits the immediate need, but not the wider picture (e.g. Statistics)
- + Have Computer Science teach it (our previous approach)
- Seen as disconnected from the rest



# Our Approach (2009—)

- Teach programming integrated with relevant mathematics
- (Therefore we use a team of professors and a team of tutors, from both departments)
- Start with simple weekly exercises, just as in all the mathematics courses
- We expect all students to do all the exercises
- Carrot of help, stick of mark deduction



Team Teaching: 3 out of five tutors visible

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- Linear Algebra is taught simultaneously, over an arbitrary field, but all examples (as at school) are over **R** or **C**
- XX10190 does coding theory, which is linear algebra over finite fields,
- And provides practical uses for “kernel”

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- XX10190 introduces “ $O$ -notation” early, for algorithm complexity: it seems natural —  $O(n^2)$  formalises “grows quadratically”
- Students can see the simplification:  $O(n)$  rather than  $15n-163$

# Links to other modules but above all

- XX10190 introduces proof by induction as a natural counterpart of programming by recursion
- There are a lot of non-trivial induction proofs
- Which have “real” applications in programming, showing the efficiency of algorithms

# Relevance to the future curriculum

- We chose to use MatLab for the programming
- Used in second year Numerical Analysis
- Very similar to R, used in Statistics
- (we give a 1-page handout on differences)



# Relevance to the future curriculum

- We chose to use MatLab for the programming
- Used in second year Numerical Analysis
- Very similar to R, used in Statistics
- This fitted our curriculum, others may vary
- The point is that the language is not **necessarily** a mainstream Computer Science one (previously Java)

# But also

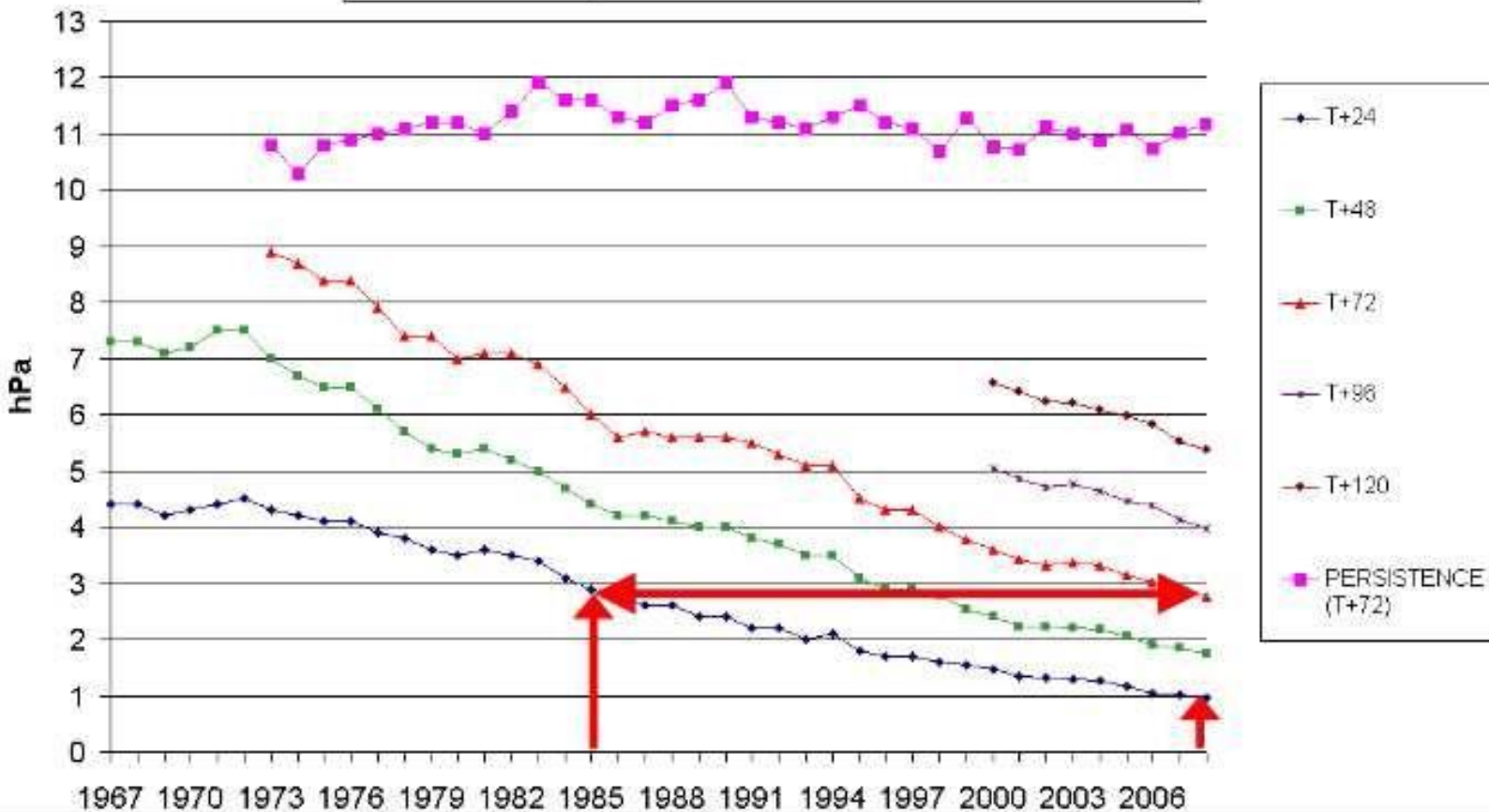
- We spend a few minutes in problem classes just talking about the relevance of computing to mathematics
- Sometimes by research students (whom the students know as tutors)
- Sometimes by colleagues whom they wouldn't otherwise see

# Met Office accuracy



## Accuracy

RMS surface pressure error over the NE Atlantic



# Conclusion

- Relevance is visible: better student feedback
- Competence is visible: better 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> year lecturer feedback
- Good for generic skills
- **But** it takes effort from both Departments

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