

# Group Theory, 2016

## Exercise sheet 8 (hints)

**Exercise 1.** For (a) you are allowed to assume that we know from Algebra 2B that  $\mathbb{H}$  is a ring. The only thing that remains then to show is that we have closure with respect to the inherited multiplication from  $\mathbb{H}$  and that every element in  $Q$  has an inverse.

**Exercise 2.** Get a partition of  $X$  into disjoint orbits and apply the Orbit-Stabiliser Theorem.

**Exercise 4.** Write  $X = N$  as a disjoint union of  $G$  orbits with respect to the conjugation action from  $G$ . Next imitate the proof of Theorem 5.1 from lectures.

**Exercise 5.** (b) Write  $X$  as a disjoint union of  $G$ -orbits. Observe that by the Orbit Stabiliser Theorem every orbit has either  $p$  elements or 1 element. Now notice that  $|X|$  is divisible by  $p$  ...